

Elucidation of Disorder in a Crystal Structure

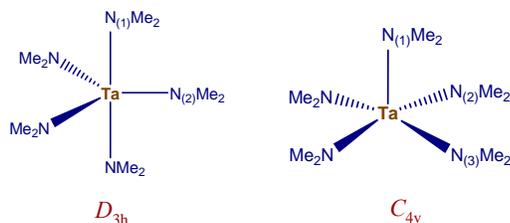
Xiaoping Wang

ACA Annual Meeting, Salt Lake City, July 23, 2007

Outline

- Molecular Structure of $\text{Ta}(\text{NMe}_2)_5$
- A Symmetry-Imposed Disorder Reported in the Crystal Structure
- Space Group Symmetry and Site Symmetry
- Reflection Conditions and Pseudo Symmetry
- Crystal Structure of $\text{Ta}(\text{NMe}_2)_5$ without Symmetry-Imposed Disorder
- Summary
- Acknowledgements

Ta(NMe₂)₅ – Simple Molecule, Problem Structure



Ta–N(1)	1.94(3)
Ta–N(2)	2.040(6)
Ta–N(3)	2.040(6)

Electron Diff. - Selected Distances [Å]

C_{2v} Electron diffraction [1]



Ta–N(1)	2.0016
Ta–N(2)	2.0406
Ta–N(3)	2.0636

DFT - Selected Distances [Å]

DFT Geometry Optimization - C_2

[1] K. Hagen, C. J. Holwill, D. A. Rice and J. D. Runnacles, *Inorg. Chem.*, 1992, **31**, 4733.

Ta(NMe₂)₅ – Reported Crystal Data

J. Chem. Soc., Dalton Trans. **1999**, 3867.

2	
Formula	C ₁₀ H ₃₀ N ₅ Ta
<i>M</i>	401.34
Crystal system	Orthorhombic
Space group	<i>Cmcm</i> (no. 63)
<i>a</i> /Å	13.845(3)
<i>b</i> /Å	7.900(2)
<i>c</i> /Å	14.544(3)
α /°	
β /°	
γ /°	
<i>U</i> /Å ³	1590.8(6)
<i>Z</i>	4
μ (Mo-K α)/cm ⁻¹	69.0
Reflections measured	5601
Unique reflections	985
R_{int} ^a	0.132, 0.024
Reflections with $I \geq 2\sigma(I)$	979
$R[F^2 \geq 2\sigma(F^2)]$	0.027
$wR(F^2)$, all data	0.066

^a Before and after the absorption correction.

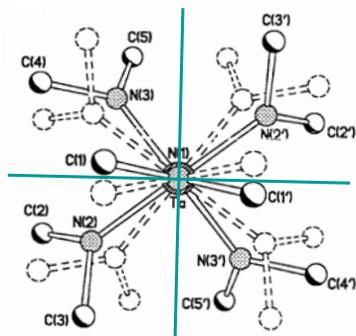
Selected Coordinates

Ta1	0.500000	0.671450	0.250000
N1	0.500000	0.422700	0.250000
N2	0.587300	0.721200	0.140500
N3	0.390800	0.755200	0.169500

Ta(NMe₂)₅ – Symmetry-Imposed Disorder?

Crystal and molecular structures

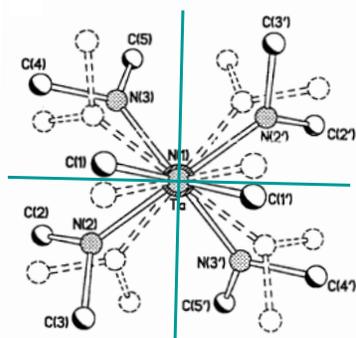
The diffraction pattern of [Ta(NMe₂)₅] **2** suggested unequivocally a C-centred orthorhombic lattice, and the structure was successfully solved in space group *Cmcm*. The molecule lies across a special position *m2m* (*c*), but only the Ta and N(1) atoms lie on the twofold axis. All other atoms are disordered over two positions, symmetrically related *via* mirror planes



J. Chem. Soc., Dalton Trans. **1999**, 3867.

Symmetry-Imposed Disorder in Space Group *Cmcm*?

Space Group <i>Cmcm</i>				
Multiplicity	Wyckoff letter	Site symmetry	Coordinates	
			(0, 0, 0)+	(1/2, 1/2, 0)+
16	h	1	x, y, z	...
4	c	<i>m2m</i>	0, y, 1/4	0, -y, 3/4



Point Group Symmetry *C*_{2v}

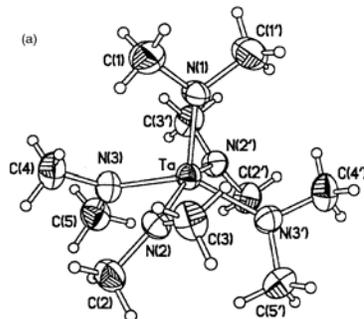
Selected Coordinates

Ta1	0.500000	0.671450	0.250000
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N3	0.390800	0.755200	0.169500

Bilbao Crystallographic Server <http://www.cryst.ehu.es>

Ta(NMe₂)₅ – Molecular Structure in Space Group *Cmcm*

Select only a subset of atoms with *C*₂ point group symmetry.



Selected Distances [Å]

Ta–N(1)	1.965(5)
Ta–N(2)	2.023(9)
Ta–N(3)	2.038(8)

J. Chem. Soc., Dalton Trans. **1999**, 3867.

Site Symmetry & Molecular Point Group Symmetry

Subgroups of *Cmcm*

Number	HM symbol
...	...
60	<i>Pbcn</i>
62	<i>Pnma</i>
63	<i>Cmcm</i>

Space Group *Pbcn*

Multiplicity	Wyckoff letter	Site symmetry	Coordinates	
8	d	1	x, y, z	...
4	c	.2.	0, y, 1/4	0, -y, 3/4

Point Group Symmetry *C*₂

Ta(NMe₂)₅ ??

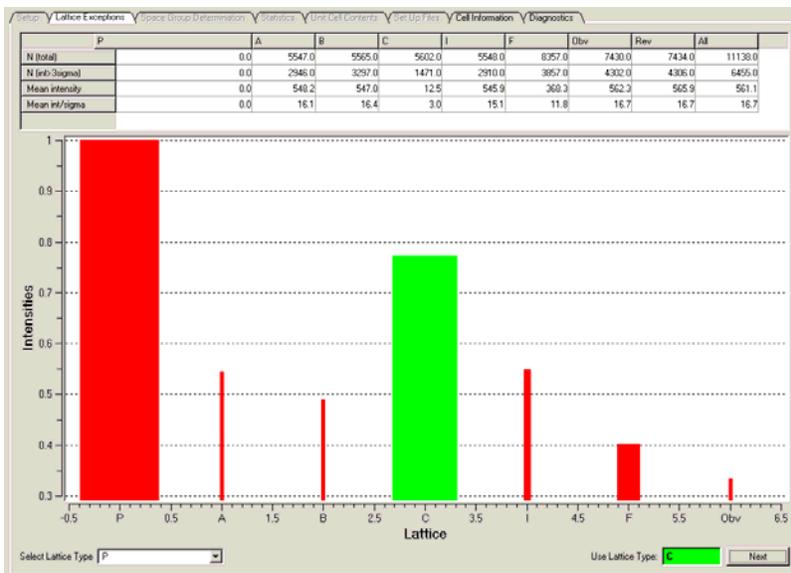
Space Group *Cmcm*

Multiplicity	Wyckoff letter	Site symmetry	Coordinates	
			(0, 0, 0)+	(1/2, 1/2, 0)+
16	h	1	x, y, z	...
4	c	<i>m2m</i>	0, y, 1/4	0, -y, 3/4

Point Group Symmetry *C*_{2v}

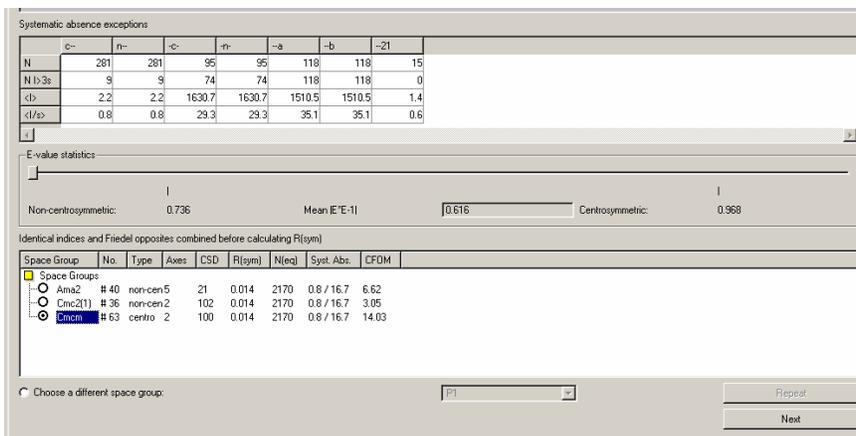
Bilbao Crystallographic Server <http://www.cryst.ehu.es>

Diffraction Data at 100 K – A Primitive or C-centered Cell?

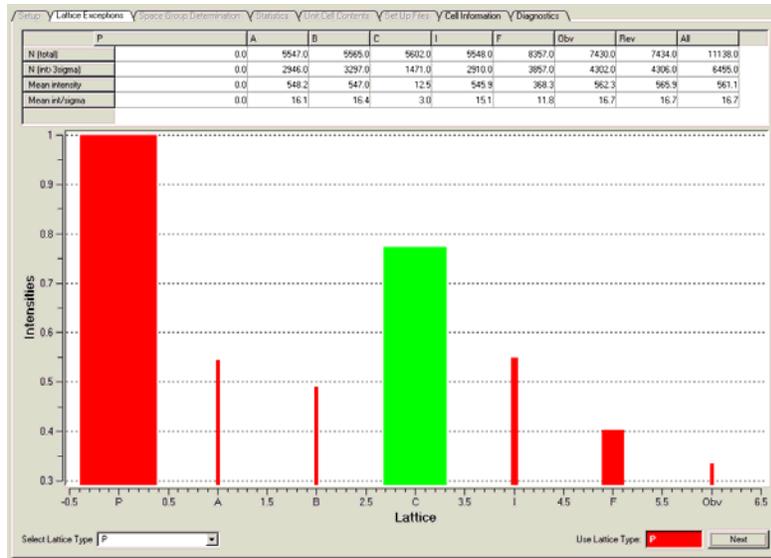


APEX2

Space Group Determined with Bruker APEX2 Program



Manual Selection of a *P* Lattice



Ambiguity in Space Group Selection



Bravais Lattice and Space Group Selection – XPREP

Using XPREP

```
Lattice exceptions: P      A      B      C      I      F      Obv      Rev      All
N (total) =           0  5549  5567  5602  5550  8359  7432  7436  11140
N (int>3sigma) =      0  2766  2996  1034  2628  3398  3961  3960  5929
Mean intensity =     0.0 235.1 234.6   5.5 233.7 158.0 240.9 242.4 240.4
Mean int/sigma =     0.0  21.6  21.7   2.2  20.6  15.2  21.8  21.9  21.8

Lattice type [P, A, B, C, I, F, O(obv.), R(rev. rhomb. on hex. axes)]
Select option [C]: █
```

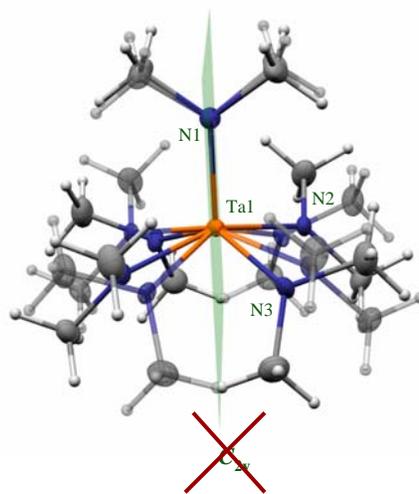
```
Mean |E*E-1| = 0.616 [expected .968 centrosym and .736 non-centrosym]

Systematic absence exceptions:
      c--  n--  -c-  -n-  --a  --b  --21
N      283  283   95   95  118  118   15
N I>3s  18   18   75   75  118  118    2
<I>    1.3  1.3 692.3 692.3 649.8 649.8  1.4
<I/s>  0.9  0.9 60.2  60.2  58.1  58.1  1.7

Identical indices and Friedel opposites combined before calculating R(sym)
Option Space Group No. Type Axes CSD R(sym) N(eq) Syst. Abs. CFI
[A] Cmc2(1) # 36 non-cen 2 102 0.030 2170 1.7 / 21.8 2.90
[B] Cmc2m # 63 centro 2 100 0.030 2170 1.7 / 21.8 13.89
[C] Ama2 # 40 non-cen 5 21 0.030 2170 1.7 / 21.8 6.47

Select option [A]: █
```

Structure of Ta(NMe₂)₅ at 100 K – Space Group *Cmcm*



Symmetry-Imposed Disorder

Or ...

Manual Selection of Space Group

```
Lattice exceptions: P      A      B      C      I      F      Obv      Rev      All
N (total) =              0  5549  5567  5602  5550  8359  7432  7436  11140
N (int>3sigma) =         0  2766  2996  1034  2628  3398  3961  3960  5929
Mean intensity = 0.0  235.1  234.6   5.5  233.7  158.0  240.9  242.4  240.4
Mean int/sigma = 0.0  21.6  21.7   2.2  20.6  15.2  21.8  21.9  21.8

Lattice type [P, A, B, C, I, F, O(obv.), R(rev. rhomb. on hex. axes)]
Select option [C]: 5
```

```
Mean |E*-1| = 1.154 [expected .968 centrosym and .736 non-centrosym]

Systematic absence exceptions:

      b--  c--  n--  21--  -c-  -a-  -n-  -21-  --a  --b  --n  --21
N      559  562  563    7  195  199  194   27  238  236  238   15
N I>3s  112   24  124    1   75    1   76    3  119  121    4    2
<I>     6.8  1.0  7.1  0.7 337.5  0.5 339.3  0.8 322.4 325.2  0.6  1.4
<I/s>   2.5  0.7  2.7  1.6 29.5  0.4 29.7  1.3 29.0 29.3  0.5  1.7

Identical indices and Friedel opposites combined before calculating R(sym)

Option Space Group No. Type Axes CSD R(sym) N(eq) Syst. Abs. CPOH

No acceptable space group - change tolerances or unset chiral flag
or possibly change input lattice type, then recheck cell using R-option
Select option [?]:
```

What to do
Next?

Space Group Selection – Change Tolerance

```
[D] Maximum DEVIATION in degrees in higher symmetry cell search [ 1.00 ]
[T] THRESHOLD in degrees for terminating cell search [ 0.05 ]
[R] R(int) maximum for terminating cell search [ 0.12 ]
[S] Maximum R(int) gap for SPACE group determination [ 0.300 ]
[N] Minimum NUMBER of data in group for systematic absence test [ 5 ]
[A] Maximum mean I/sigma(I) for systematic ABSENCES [ 3.67 ]
[G] Minimum I/sigma GAP between absences and others [ 4.35 ]
[E] EXIT to main menu or [Q] QUIT program
```

Select option [E]: G

Enter new minimum I/sigma gap: 0.1

Space Group Selection - Continue

```

Lattice exceptions: P      A      B      C      I      F      Obv      Rev      All
N (total) =           0  5567  5549  5602  5550  8359  7436  7432  11140
N (int>3sigma) =      0  2996  2766  1034  2628  3398  3960  3961  5929
Mean intensity =     0.0 234.6 235.1   5.5 233.7 158.0 242.4 240.9 240.4
Mean int/sigma =     0.0 21.7  21.6   2.2 20.6  15.2  21.9  21.8  21.8

Lattice type [P, A, B, C, I, F, O(obv.), R(rev. rhomb. on hex. axes)]
Select option [C]: P

Mean |E*E-1| = 1.154 [expected .968 centrosym and .736 non-centrosym]

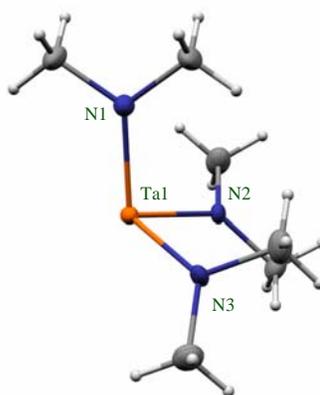
Systematic absence exceptions:
      b--  c--  n--  21--  -c-  -a-  -n-  -21-  --a  --b  --n  --21
N      559  562  563    7  195  199  194   27  238  236  238   15
N I>3s 112   24  124    1   75   1   76    3  119  121    4    2
<I>    6.8  1.0  7.1  0.7 337.5 0.5 339.3 0.8 322.4 325.2 0.6 1.4
<I/s>  2.5  0.7  2.7  1.6 29.5  0.4 29.7  1.3 29.0 29.3  0.5 1.7

Identical indices and Friedel opposites combined before calculating R(sym)

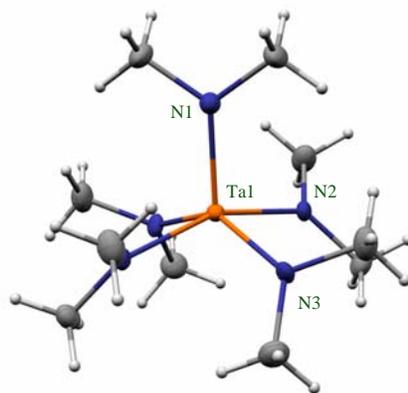
Option Space Group No. Type Axes CSD R(sym) N(eq) Syst. Abs. CFOM
[A] P222          # 16 chiral 1   14 0.031 4369 0.0 / 0.4 44.13
[B] Pmm2          # 25 non-cen 1   9  0.031 4369 0.0 / 0.4 47.46
[C] Pmm2          # 25 non-cen 5   9  0.031 4369 0.0 / 0.4 47.46
[D] Pmm2          # 25 non-cen 3   9  0.031 4369 0.0 / 0.4 47.46
[E] Pmmn          # 47 centro 1   7  0.031 4369 0.0 / 0.4 35.96
[F] Pbcn          # 60 centro 2  571 0.031 4369 1.7 / 2.5 9.13

Select option [F]:
  
```

Structure of Ta(NMe₂)₅ at 100 K – Space Group *Pbcn*



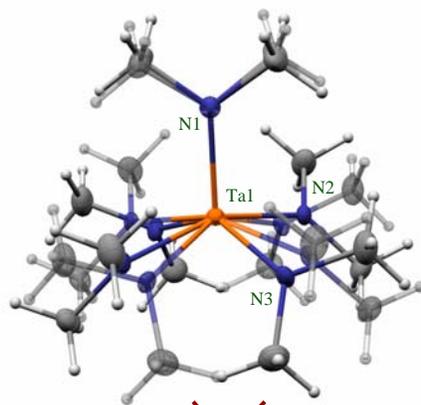
Structure of Ta(NMe₂)₅ at 100 K – Space Group *Pbcn*



C_2

No Symmetry-Imposed Disorder

Structure of Ta(NMe₂)₅ at 100 K – Space Group *Cmcm*



~~C_2~~

Reflection Conditions and Pseudo Symmetry

Space group *Pbcn* $\xrightarrow[\text{simulates}]{\text{Ta1 at 4c}}$ Space Group *Cmcm*

Mult.	Letter	Site Sym.	WP Representative	Reflection conditions
General:				
8	d	1	(x,y,z)	Ok!: k=2n h0!: l=2n hk0: h+k=2n h00: h=2n Ok0: k=2n 00!: l=2n
Special: as above, plus				
4	c	.2.	(0,y,1/4)	hkl: h+k=2n
4	b	-1	(0,1/2,0)	hkl: h+k,l=2n
4	a	-1	(0,0,0)	hkl: h+k,l=2n
General:				
16	h	1	(x,y,z)	hkl: h+k=2n Ok!: k=2n h0!: h,l=2n hk0: h+k=2n h00: h=2n Ok0: k=2n 00!: l=2n
Special: as above, plus				
8	g	..m	(x,y,1/4)	no extra conditions
8	f	m..	(0,y,z)	no extra conditions
8	e	2..	(x,0,0)	hkl: l=2n
8	d	-1	(1/4,1/4,0)	hkl: k,l=2n
4	c	m2m	(0,y,1/4)	no extra conditions
4	b	2/m..	(0,1/2,0)	hkl: l=2n
4	a	2/m..	(0,0,0)	hkl: l=2n

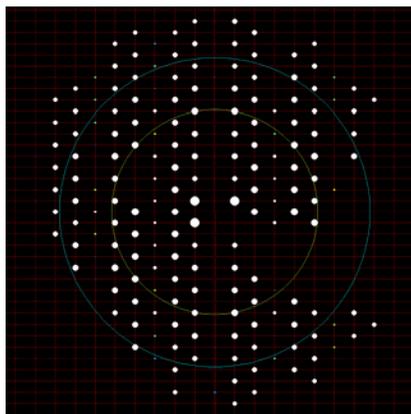
Ta accounts for 37% of the electrons in Ta(NMe₂)₅

Intensity Plot for a C-centered Lattice

Reflection conditions
hkl: h+k=2n
Ok!: k=2n
h0!: h,l=2n
hk0: h+k=2n
h00: h=2n
Ok0: k=2n
00!: l=2n

.....

Centered



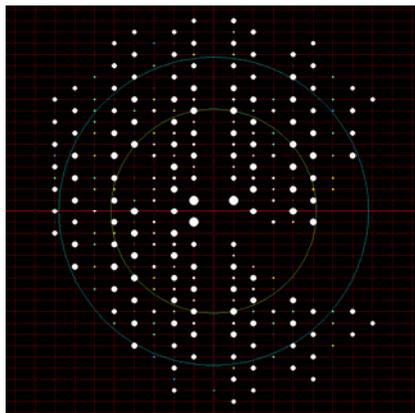
Layer *h, k, l* at *l = 1*

Intensity Plot for a *Primitive* Lattice

Reflection conditions
0kl: $k=2n$
h0l: $l=2n$
hk0: $h+k=2n$
h00: $h=2n$
0k0: $k=2n$
00l: $l=2n$

Special: as above, plus	
0, y, 1/4	hkl: $h+k=2n$
0, 1/2, 0	hkl: $h+k, l=2n$
0, 0, 0	hkl: $h+k, l=2n$

Primitive



Layer h, k, l at $l = 1$

Weak intensities for hkl : $h+k = 2n+1$
because of Ta atom lies on a special position.

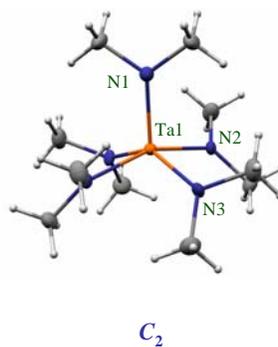
Ta(NMe₂)₅ – Summary of Crystal Data

Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	<i>Pbcn</i>	<i>Cmcm</i>
Unit cell dimensions	a = 13.7892(12) Å; b = 7.8111(7) Å; c = 14.4961(13) Å	
Volume	1561.4(2) Å ³	
Z	4	
Index ranges	-17<=h<=17, -8<=k<=9, -17<=l<=18	
Reflections collected	10148	5255
Independent reflections	1680 [R(int) = 0.0201]	908 [R(int) = 0.0185]
Completeness to $\theta = 26.85^\circ$	100.0 %	100.0 %
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	1680 / 0 / 79	908 / 0 / 77
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.075	1.187
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	R1 = 0.0146, wR2 = 0.0375	R1 = 0.0124, wR2 = 0.0316
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0227, wR2 = 0.0435	R1 = 0.0127, wR2 = 0.0318
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.908 and -1.244 e.Å⁻³	0.878 and -1.212 e.Å⁻³

Ta(NMe₂)₅ – Summary of Crystal Data

Selected Distances (Å) and Angles (deg).

Space Group	<i>Pbcn</i>	<i>Cmcm</i> *
Ta1–N1	1.981(4)	1.981(4)
Ta1–N2	2.025(2)	2.019(5)
Ta1–N3	2.029(2)	2.032(5)
<hr/>		
N1–Ta1–N2	101.35(7)	101.37(14)
N1–Ta1–N3	108.82(7)	108.93(15)
N2–Ta1–N3	87.25(9)	86.9(2)
N2–Ta1–N2	157.31(13)	157.3(3)
N3–Ta1–N3	142.36(13)	142.1(3)



* Assuming a C-centered lattice has resulted a disordered structure.

Acknowledgements

Prof. Michael Richmond

Department of Chemistry

